



GALAXY PUBLIC SCHOOL

SUMMER HOLIDAY HOMEWORK

Subject: English

Class-7

General Instructions:

1. Write and learn all the structures and rules of the twelve tenses with four examples for each tense. Also write five sample sentences for every tense, including affirmative, negative, and interrogative sentences.
2. Write 50 verb forms:
 - 20 Regular Verbs
 - 20 Irregular Verbs
 - 10 Verbs that Remain Unchanged
3. Write the formal applications given below.
4. Write 10 sentences and identify the Parts of Speech in each sentence.
5. Describe your Summer Vacation in 15–20 sentences in paragraph form using Simple Past Tense.
6. Complete all the homework in a separate copy

Tenses – Structures, Rules, Examples & Sample Sentences

Examples are given below.

1. Present Indefinite Tense (Simple Present)

Structure

- Subject + V1/V5 + object
- He/She/It + V1(s/es)

Examples:

Affirmative: She writes a letter.

Negative: She does not write a letter.

Interrogative: Does she write a letter?

2. Present Continuous Tense

Structure

- Subject + is/am/are + V1 + ing + object

Sample Sentence

- The baby is sleeping now.

3. Present Perfect Tense

Structure

- Subject + has/have + V3 + object

Sample Sentence

- He has gone to school.

<p><u>4. Present Perfect Continuous Tense</u></p> <p>Structure</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Subject + has/have + been + V1 + ing + since/for <p>Sample Sentence</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • He has been waiting for you since evening. 	<p><u>5. Past Indefinite Tense (Simple Past)</u></p> <p>Structure</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Subject + V2 + object <p>Sample Sentence</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • He went to market yesterday.
<p><u>6. Past Continuous Tense</u></p> <p>Structure</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Subject + was/were + V1 + ing + object <p>Sample Sentence</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The boys were making noise. 	<p><u>7. Past Perfect Tense</u></p> <p>Structure</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Subject + had + V3 + object <p>Sample Sentence</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The train had departed before we reached.
<p><u>8. Past Perfect Continuous Tense</u></p> <p>Structure</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Subject + had been + V1 + ing + since/for <p>Sample Sentence</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • He had been working there for five years. 	<p><u>9. Future Indefinite Tense (Simple Future)</u></p> <p>Structure</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Subject + will/shall + V1 + object <p>Sample Sentence</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • He will come tomorrow.
<p><u>10. Future Continuous Tense</u></p> <p>Structure</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Subject + will be + V1 + ing + object <p>Sample Sentence</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The children will be sleeping at night. 	<p><u>11. Future Perfect Tense</u></p> <p>Structure</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Subject + will have + V3 + object <p>Sample Sentence</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • He will have reached school before 9 AM.
<p><u>12. Future Perfect Continuous Tense</u></p> <p>Structure</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Subject + will have been + V1 + ing + since/for <p>Sample Sentence</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • He will have been working here for ten years next month. 	

20 Regular Verbs

V1	V2	V3
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Play	Played	Played
Walk	Walked	Walked
Cook	Cooked	Cooked
Learn	Learned	Learned
Visit	Visited	Visited
Open	Opened	Opened
Close	Closed	Closed
Watch	Watched	Watched
Help	Helped	Helped
Clean	Cleaned	Cleaned
Jump	Jumped	Jumped
Laugh	Laughed	Laughed
Work	Worked	Worked
Call	Called	Called
Love	Loved	Loved
Dance	Danced	Danced
Move	Moved	Moved
Paint	Painted	Painted
Wash	Washed	Washed
Ask	Asked	Asked

20 Irregular Verbs

V1	V2	V3
Go	Went	Gone
Come	Came	Come
Eat	Ate	Eaten
Drink	Drank	Drunk

Write	Wrote	Written
Read	Read	Read
Speak	Spoke	Spoken
Break	Broke	Broken
Drive	Drove	Driven
Begin	Began	Begun
See	Saw	Seen
Take	Took	Taken
Give	Gave	Given
Fly	Flew	Flown
Know	Knew	Known
Sing	Sang	Sung
Swim	Swam	Swum
Choose	Chose	Chosen
Wear	Wore	Worn
Forget	Forgot	Forgotten

10 Verbs that Remain Unchanged

V1	V2	V3
Cut	Cut	Cut
Put	Put	Put
Hit	Hit	Hit
Hurt	Hurt	Hurt
Let	Let	Let
Set	Set	Set
Shut	Shut	Shut

Cost	Cost	Cost
Burst	Burst	Burst
Cast	Cast	Cast

10 Sentences with Parts of Speech

Examples how to write:

1. Ram plays cricket daily.

- Ram (Noun)
- plays (Verb)
- cricket (Noun)
- daily (Adverb)

2. They went to school.

- They (Pronoun)
- went (Verb)
- to (Preposition)
- school (Noun)

3. Wow! What a beautiful flower.

- Wow (Interjection)
- What (Adjective)
- a (Article)
- beautiful (Adjective)
- flower (Noun)

4. I saw a red car.

- I (Pronoun)
- saw (Verb)
- a (Article)
- red (Adjective)
- car (Noun)

TYPES OF FORMAL APPLICATIONS

Applications can mainly be divided into 3 categories according to time and situation.

(A) BEFORE LEAVE APPLICATION

(When leave is planned before going)

Use for:

- | | |
|--|--|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ visiting native village ➤ family trip ➤ wedding ceremony | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ going out of station ➤ attending a function |
|--|--|

Format

I respectfully wish to inform you that I will be unable to attend the classes as _____. Therefore, I kindly request you to grant me leave for _____ days.

I shall be highly obliged to you for this kindness.

1. Visiting Native Village

The Principal
Galaxy Public School
Sector-9, Near Gayatri Mandir
Bokaro, Jharkhand – 827001

May 15,2026

Subject: Application for Leave

I respectfully wish to inform you that I will be unable to attend the classes as I am going to my native village with my parents.

Therefore, I kindly request you to grant me leave for three days.

I shall be highly obliged to you for this kindness.

2. Brother's Wedding

I respectfully wish to inform you that I will be unable to attend the classes as I have to attend my brother's wedding ceremony.

Therefore, I kindly request you to grant me leave for four days.

I shall be highly obliged to you for this kindness.

(B) AFTER LEAVE APPLICATION

(When leave has already been taken)

Use for:

- fever
- headache
- accident
- heavy rain
- death of relative
- weakness

Format

I respectfully wish to inform you that I was unable to attend the classes as _____. Therefore, I kindly request you to excuse my absence for _____ days.

I shall be highly obliged to you for this kindness.

Examples:

1. Fever or Any sick leave

The Principal
Galaxy Public School
Sector-9, Near Gayatri Mandir
Bokaro, Jharkhand – 827001

May 15,2026

Subject: Application for Leave

Respected Sir/Madam,

I respectfully wish to inform you that I was unable to attend the classes due to fever.

Therefore, I kindly request you to excuse my absence for three days.

I shall be highly obliged to you for this kindness.

Thanking you.

Yours obediently,

Name: _____

Class: _____

Roll No.: _____

2. Heavy Rain

I respectfully wish to inform you that I was unable to attend the classes due to heavy rain and waterlogging. Therefore, I kindly request you to excuse my absence for one day.

I shall be highly obliged to you for this kindness.

3. Demise of someone

I respectfully wish to inform you that I was unable to attend the classes due to the demise of a close family member.

Therefore, I kindly request you to excuse my absence for three days.

I shall be highly obliged to you for this kindness.

Thanking you.

(C) SAME DAY / EMERGENCY APPLICATION (Sudden situations)

Use for:

- medical emergency
- urgent family work

- sudden illness
- accident

Format

I respectfully wish to inform you that I am unable to attend the classes today as _____. Therefore, I kindly request you to grant me leave for today.

I shall be highly obliged to you for this kindness.

1. Medical Emergency

I respectfully wish to inform you that I am unable to attend the classes today as there is a medical emergency in my family.

Therefore, I kindly request you to grant me leave for today.

I shall be highly obliged to you for this kindness.

2. Sudden Headache

I respectfully wish to inform you that I am unable to continue attending the classes as I am experiencing a sudden severe headache.

Therefore, I kindly request you to grant me leave for today.

I shall be highly obliged to you for this kindness.

GOLDEN RULE FOR STUDENTS

Situation

Before leave

After leave

Same day emergency

Tense

Future

Past

Present

Main Word

will be unable

was unable

am unable

Question:

Describe your Summer Vacation in 15–20 sentences in paragraph form using Simple Past Tense.

Structure to Follow:

1. **Introduction** – Write when the vacation started and how you felt.
2. **Activities** – Write what you did during the holidays and how you felt.
3. **Learning or Special Experience** – Write something special you learned or enjoyed.
4. **Conclusion** – End the paragraph with your feelings about the vacation.

Use Simple Past Tense verbs such as:

went, visited, played, enjoyed, watched, helped, learned, stayed, travelled, felt

Structure to Follow:**1. Introduction**

(Start with when the vacation started and how you felt.)

Sample: “My summer vacation started in May. I felt very happy after my school closed.”

2. Activities

(Write what you did during the holidays and how you felt.)

Sample: “I visited my grandparents’ house. I felt excited to meet my cousins.”

3. Learning or Special Experience

(Write something special you learned or enjoyed and your feelings.)

Sample: “I learned cycling during the vacation. I felt proud of myself.”

4. Conclusion

(End with your feelings about the vacation.)

Sample: “My summer vacation was very enjoyable. I felt sad when it ended.”

Happy Summer Holidays! Enjoy yourselves, stay healthy, and stay blessed.